

Herbicide performance in corn at Waseca, MN common cocklebur site in 2003. Hoverstad, Thomas R. and Jeffrey L. Gunsolus. The objective of this trial was to evaluate weed management systems available to corn producers in southern Minnesota on several annual weed species. This site had an especially high population of common ragweed. The research site was a Webster clay loam soil containing 5% organic matter, pH = 6.6 and soil test P and K levels of 36 and 210 ppm, respectively. The previous crop was soybean that had been chisel plowed in the fall. The area was fertilized in the spring with 150 lb N/A as urea and field cultivated once to a depth of 3 inches prior to planting to incorporate fertilizer and prepare a seedbed. Three corn hybrids were used to evaluate the products for weed control in this trial. Those treatments that included glyphosate were evaluated using Garst '8590RR'. The treatment including [Imazethapyr&Imazapyr] were evaluated using Garst '8590IT'. The treatments using glufosinate and those treatments that require no special herbicide resistance were evaluated using 'Garst 8517LL'. All corn was planted on May 2, 2003 in 30-inch rows. All treatments were applied with a tractor-mounted sprayer delivering 20 gpa at 40 psi using 8002 flat-fan nozzle tips. Visual estimates of weed control were taken on September 18, 2003. Application dates, environmental conditions, crop and weed stages are listed below.

Date Treatment	May 2 Pre	May 30 V3 corn	June 10 V4 corn	June 24 4-inch regrowth
air temp °F	64	74	68	85
soil temp (4-inch) °F	52	65	60	75
Relative humidity (%)	45	30	45	25
Wind	W6	W 12	N8	W 6
Soil moisture	Moist	Dry	Moist	Moist
Corn				
stage	--	V3	V4	V9
height (inch)	--	4	7	30
Giant foxtail				
leaf no.	--	1-2	3-4	2-4
height (inch)	--	1-2	4-5	3-5
Common cocklebur				
leaf no.	--	2	4	2
height (inch)	--	3-4	6	4
Common ragweed				
leaf no.	--	2-4	4-6	2-4
height (inch)	--	1-2	4	2-4
Rainfall after application (inch)				
Week 1	1.93	0.03	0.02	0.93
Week 2	1.24	2.09	0.79	1.67
Week 3	0.21	0.03	0.93	1.16

Good control of common cocklebur was observed with all treatments with the exception of flufenacet followed by glufosinate and atrazine or mesotrione postemergence at a low rate. Tank mixing mesotrione with a growth regulator herbicide resulted in better common cocklebur control compared to mesotrione alone. Common ragweed control was better where [nicosulfuron&rimsulfuron&atrazine] was tank mixed with mesotrione than where [nicosulfuron&rimsulfuron] was tank mixed with mesotrione. (University of Minnesota, Southern Research and Outreach Center, Waseca, MN and Dept of Agronomy and Plant Genetics, University of Minnesota, St Paul).

Table. Herbicide performance in corn at Waseca, MN common cocklebur site in 2003 (Hoverstad and Gunsolus).

Treatment ^a	Rate (lb/A or %)	SETFA	XANST	AMBEL	Yield Bu/A ^b
		-----(% control)-----			
<u>Preemergence Corn hybrid = Garst 8517LL</u>					
[Acet&atra]+[Flms&clpy]	[2.2&0.8]+[0.046&0.15]	99	85	44	112
[S-meto&meso&atra]	[2&0.2&0.75]	95	88	84	123
<u>Preemergence/POST II (V4 corn) Corn hybrid = Garst 8517LL</u>					
Acet/[Flms&clpy]+Atra+COC+AMS	2.2/[0.035&0.11]+0.75+1%+2.5	98	99	99	129
Acet/	2.2/	97	99	99	122
Flms&clpy]+Meso+Atra+NIS+AMS	[0.035&0.11]+0.023+0.25+1%+2.5	97	99	99	122
[Acet&atra]/	[2.2&0.8]/	97	99	99	110
Flms&clpy]+Dica+Atra+NIS+AMS	[0.035&0.11]+0.125+0.25+1%+2.5	97	99	99	110
Dime-P/	0.98/	87	93	94	118
[Dica&difl]+Atra+NIS+AMS	[0.125&0.05]+0.45+0.25%+2.5	87	93	94	118
Ftct/Gluf+Atra+AMS	0.45/0.42+0.45+3	98	78	88	127
Ftct/	0.45/	98	86	97	137
Fora[Dica&difl]+MSO+28%	0.033[[0.125&0.05]+1.5pt+3pt	98	86	97	137
[S-meto&CGA-154281]/	0.71/	92	98	99	133
[Nico&rims&clpy&flms]+Meso+Atra+COC+AMS	[0.01&0.01&0.11&0.03]+0.03+0.45+1%+2	92	98	99	133
[S-meto&CGA-154281]/	0.71/	98	80	96	130
[Nico&rims]+Meso+Atra+COC+AMS	[0.02&0.01]+0.063+0.45+1%+2	98	80	96	130
[S-meto&CGA-154281]/	1.91/	95	88	97	122
[Prim&dica]+Atra+COC+28%N	[0.03&0.12]+0.45+1%+2.5%	95	88	97	122
[S-meto&CGA-154281]/	0.95/	82	90	98	126
Meso+Atra+COC+28%N	0.094+0.25+1%+2.5%	82	90	98	126
Dime-P/Carf+atra+COC	0.98/.007+0.9+1%	96	86	68	105
Dime-P/	0.98/	99	86	98	110
Carf+Atra+Dica+COC	[0.007]+0.9+0.125+1%	99	86	98	110
<u>Preemergence/POST II (V4 corn) Corn hybrid = Garst 8590 RR</u>					
Acet ² /Glyt+AMS	1.1/0.94+2.5	99	86	91	122
[S-meto&CGA-154281]/Glyt ² +AMS	0.95/0.9+2.5	99	82	93	109
Dime-P/Dica+Glyt	0.56/0.25+0.47	99	95	99	120
<u>POST I (V3 corn) / POST III (4-inch Regrowth) Corn hybrid = Garst 8590 RR</u>					
Glyt+AMS/ Glyt+AMS	0.94+2.5 / 0.94+2.5	99	99	99	134
<u>POST I (V3 corn) / POST III (4-inch Regrowth) Corn hybrid = Garst 8517LL</u>					
Gluf+Atra+AMS / Gluf+Atra+AMS	0.42+0.5+2.5/ 0.42+0.5+2.5	96	91	97	122
<u>POST 1(V3 corn) Corn hybrid = Garst 8590IT</u>					
[Imep&impr]+[Dica&atra]+NIS+AMS	[0.042&0.014]+[0.28&0.55]+0.25%+2.5	92	94	96	122
<u>POST II (V4 Corn) Corn hybrid = Garst 8517LL</u>					
[Nico&rims]+Meso+COC+AMS	[0.02&0.01]+0.06+1%+2	88	86	50	134
[Nico&rims&atra]+Meso+COC+AMS	[0.02&0.01+0.75]+0.06+1%+2	82	97	99	123
[Nico&rims&clpy&flms]+Dica+Atra+COC+AMS	[0.01&0.01&0.11&0.03]+0.125+0.03+1%+2	89	99	99	126
[Nico&rims]+[S-meto&meso&atra]+NIS+AMS	[0.01&0.01&0.11&0.03]+[0.67&0.067&0.25]+0.25%+2	93	86	93	123
<u>Checks</u>					
Weedy	-	0	0	0	2
Hand-Weeded	-	100	100	100	130
	LSD (0.10)	8	10	9	15

^a Acet = acetochlor = Surpass 6.4E; Acet² = acetochlor = Harness 7E; [Acet&atra] = [Acetochlor&atrazine] = Keystone LA; Atra = atrazine = Aatrex 90DF; Carf = carfentrazone = Aim EW; Dica = dicamba = Clarity 4S; [Dica&atra] = [dicamba & atrazine] = Marksman 3.3L; [Dica&difl] = [dicamba & diflufenzopyr] = Distinct 70WG; Dime-P = Dimethenamid-P = Outlook 6L; Ftct = flufenacet = Define 60DF; [Flms&clpy] = [flumetsulam & clopyralid] = Hornet WDG; Fora = foramsulfuron = Option 35DF; Gluf = glufosinate = Liberty 1.67L; Glyt = glyphosate = Roundup Weather MAX; Glyt² = glyphosate = Touchdown IQ; [Imep&impr] = [imazethapyr & imazapyr] = Lightning 70DF; Meso = mesotrione = Callisto 4L; [Nico&rims&clpy&flms] = [nicosulfuron & rimsulfuron & clopyralid & flumetsulam] = Accent Gold WDG; [Nico&rims] = [nicosulfuron & rimsulfuron] = Steadfast 75DF; [Prim&dica] = [primisulfuron & dicamba] = Northstar 47.4WG; [S-meto&CGA-154281] = [S-metolachlor & CGA-154281] = Dual II Magnum 7.64EC; [S-meto&meso&atra] = [S-metolachlor&mesotrione&atrazine] = Lumax; NIS = nonionic surfactant, Class Preference; AMS = spray grade ammonium sulfate; COC = crop oil concentrate, Class Additive 17%; 28%N = an aqueous solution of urea and ammonium nitrate.

^b Yield adjusted to 15.5% moisture.