

Weed control with POST applied [nicosulfuron & rimsulfuron] tank mixes in corn at Lamberton, MN in 2003. Getting, Jodie K. and Bruce D. Potter. The objective of this study was to evaluate [nicosulfuron & rimsulfuron] tank mixed with either s-metolachlor + mesotrione + atrazine or s-metolachlor + mesotrione for annual grass and annual broadleaf weed control in corn. This study was conducted on a Normania loam soil containing 5.1% organic matter, pH 6.2 and soil test P and K levels of 42 and 338 lb/A, respectively. A randomized complete block design with four replications and a plot size of 10 by 30 ft was used. The site was planted to oats in 2002 and was fall chiseled. The area was fertilized with 180 lb/A of nitrogen as urea. On May 2, 2003, Northrup King 'N32L9' glufosinate resistant field corn was planted in 30-inch rows at a seeding rate of 33,000 seeds/A. Cyfluthrin + tebupirimphos (Aztec 2.1G) was applied at 6.7 oz/1000 row feet in a T-band for the control of northern corn rootworm larvae. All treatments were applied with a tractor-mounted sprayer delivering 20 gpa at a pressure of 40 psi. The sprayer was equipped with 8002 flat-fan nozzles spaced 15 inches apart on the boom. Application dates, environmental conditions, plant sizes and rainfall data are listed below:

|                                   |          |          |
|-----------------------------------|----------|----------|
| Date                              | May 29   | June 11  |
| Treatment                         | POST I   | POST II  |
| Temperature (F)                   |          |          |
| air                               | 75       | 61       |
| soil (4 inch)                     | 70       | 66       |
| Relative humidity (%)             | 27       | 82       |
| Wind (mph)                        | S 5      | calm     |
| Sky                               | clear    | cloudy   |
| Soil moisture                     | dry      | dry      |
| Corn                              |          |          |
| leaf no.                          | 2-collar | 5-collar |
| height (inch)                     | 3        | 10       |
| Yellow foxtail                    |          |          |
| leaf no.                          | 1 to 3   | 3 to 5   |
| height (inch)                     | 1 to 3   | 4 to 7   |
| no./ft <sup>2</sup>               | 75       | 98       |
| Common lambsquarters              |          |          |
| leaf no.                          | 2 to 4   | 5 to 8   |
| height (inch)                     | 1 to 3   | 4 to 6   |
| no./ft <sup>2</sup>               | 6        | 4        |
| Tall waterhemp                    |          |          |
| leaf no.                          | 3 to 5   | 4 to 6   |
| height (inch)                     | 1 to 3   | 2 to 5   |
| no./ft <sup>2</sup>               | 1        | 2        |
| Rainfall after application (inch) |          |          |
| 1 week                            | 0.17     | 0.01     |
| 2 week                            | 1.24     | 3.34     |
| 3 week                            | 0.01     | 0.59     |

Early season crop development was delayed due to a June 23 hailstorm. The precipitation received in July and August was below average with a total of 2.96 inches compared to the historical average of 7.07 inches. None of the herbicide treatments caused visible crop injury. On June 13, 15 days after treatment, POST I herbicide treatments gave 93% or greater yellow foxtail control and 96% or greater common lambsquarters control. On June 27, 16 days after POST II treatments, POST II treatments gave 74 to 87% yellow foxtail control and 80 to 98% common lambsquarters control. In August, [nicosulfuron & rimsulfuron], [nicosulfuron & rimsulfuron] + [s-metolachlor & mesotrione & CGA-154281] and [nicosulfuron & rimsulfuron] + [s-metolachlor & atrazine & mesotrione & CGA-154281] applied POST I resulted in 65%, 74 to 80%, and 66 to 78% yellow foxtail control. Those same treatments applied POST II gave 71, 60 to 64%, and 53 to 59% control. [Nicosulfuron & rimsulfuron] + NIS + AMS applied POST I and POST II gave 43 and 68% tall waterhemp control, respectively. [Nicosulfuron & rimsulfuron] tank mixed with the low and high rate of [s-metolachlor & mesotrione & CGA-154281] + NIS provided 82 and 95% control. [Nicosulfuron & rimsulfuron] tank mixed with the low and high rate of [s-metolachlor & mesotrione & CGA-154281] + NIS + AMS resulted in 80 and 95% control. All other POST I herbicide treatments gave 92% or greater control. All other POST II herbicide treatments gave 90% or greater control. (Southwest Research and Outreach Center, University of Minnesota, Lamberton).

Table. Weed control with POST applied [nicosulfuron &amp; rimsulfuron] tank mixes in corn at Lamberton, MN in 2003 (Getting and Potter).

| Treatment <sup>a</sup>              | Rate                           | SETLU                 |      |      |      | CHEAL |      |      |      | AMATU |      |      | Yield<br>(bu/A) <sup>b</sup> |
|-------------------------------------|--------------------------------|-----------------------|------|------|------|-------|------|------|------|-------|------|------|------------------------------|
|                                     |                                | 6/13                  | 6/27 | 7/30 | 8/27 | 6/13  | 6/27 | 7/30 | 8/27 | 6/27  | 7/30 | 8/27 |                              |
| POST I (3-inch corn)                | (lb/A or %)                    | -----(% control)----- |      |      |      |       |      |      |      |       |      |      |                              |
| [Nico&Rims]+NIS+AMS                 | [0.023&0.012]+0.25%+2.0        | 94                    | 88   | 70   | 65   | 97    | 84   | 75   | 55   | 76    | 60   | 43   | 130                          |
| [Nico&Rims]                         | [0.023&0.012]                  | 94                    | 90   | 76   | 66   | 98    | 95   | 96   | 97   | 98    | 96   | 96   | 137                          |
| + [S-meto&atra&meso&CGA-154281]+NIS | + [0.5&0.19&0.05]+0.25%        |                       |      |      |      |       |      |      |      |       |      |      |                              |
| [Nico&Rims]                         | [0.023&0.012]                  | 97                    | 92   | 83   | 78   | 98    | 97   | 96   | 97   | 97    | 97   | 98   | 145                          |
| + [S-meto&atra&meso&CGA-154281]+NIS | + [1.0&0.38&0.1]+0.25%         |                       |      |      |      |       |      |      |      |       |      |      |                              |
| [Nico&Rims]                         | [0.023&0.012]                  | 95                    | 92   | 76   | 74   | 96    | 91   | 92   | 87   | 90    | 85   | 82   | 149                          |
| + [S-meto&meso&CGA-154281]+NIS      | + [0.42&0.04]+0.25%            |                       |      |      |      |       |      |      |      |       |      |      |                              |
| [Nico&Rims]                         | [0.023&0.012]                  | 96                    | 93   | 85   | 80   | 98    | 96   | 97   | 97   | 97    | 98   | 95   | 155                          |
| + [S-meto&meso&CGA-154281]+NIS      | + [0.84&0.08]+0.25%            |                       |      |      |      |       |      |      |      |       |      |      |                              |
| [Nico&Rims]                         | [0.023&0.012]                  | 93                    | 93   | 80   | 71   | 98    | 95   | 97   | 96   | 94    | 93   | 92   | 154                          |
| + [S-meto&atra&meso&CGA-154281]     | + [0.5&0.19&0.05]              |                       |      |      |      |       |      |      |      |       |      |      |                              |
| +NIS+AMS                            | +0.25%+2.0                     |                       |      |      |      |       |      |      |      |       |      |      |                              |
| [Nico&Rims]                         | [0.023&0.012]                  | 94                    | 94   | 83   | 78   | 98    | 98   | 98   | 98   | 98    | 98   | 98   | 141                          |
| + [S-meto&atra&meso&CGA-154281]     | + [1.0&0.38&0.1]               |                       |      |      |      |       |      |      |      |       |      |      |                              |
| +NIS+AMS                            | +0.25%+2.0                     |                       |      |      |      |       |      |      |      |       |      |      |                              |
| [Nico&Rims]                         | [0.023&0.012]                  | 94                    | 91   | 78   | 74   | 98    | 95   | 93   | 90   | 88    | 85   | 80   | 133                          |
| + [S-meto&meso&CGA-154281]+NIS+AMS  | + [0.42&0.04]+0.25%+2.0        |                       |      |      |      |       |      |      |      |       |      |      |                              |
| [Nico&Rims]                         | [0.023&0.012]                  | 93                    | 91   | 80   | 74   | 98    | 97   | 98   | 98   | 95    | 95   | 95   | 153                          |
| + [S-meto&meso&CGA-154281]+NIS+AMS  | + [0.84&0.08]+0.25%+2.0        |                       |      |      |      |       |      |      |      |       |      |      |                              |
| [Nico&Rims]+Meso+Atra+COC+AMS       | [0.023&0.012]+0.05+0.67+1%+2.0 | 97                    | 90   | 71   | 68   | 98    | 97   | 98   | 98   | 97    | 98   | 97   | 153                          |
| [Nico&Rims]                         | [0.023&0.012]                  | 96                    | 91   | 78   | 72   | 98    | 98   | 98   | 97   | 97    | 98   | 97   | 146                          |
| + [s-meto&atra&CGA-154281]+Meso     | + [0.84&1.09]+0.05             |                       |      |      |      |       |      |      |      |       |      |      |                              |
| +NIS+AMS                            | +0.25%+2.0                     |                       |      |      |      |       |      |      |      |       |      |      |                              |
| POST II (10-inch corn)              |                                |                       |      |      |      |       |      |      |      |       |      |      |                              |
| [Nico&Rims]+NIS+AMS                 | [0.023&0.012]+0.25%+2.0        | -                     | 77   | 69   | 71   | -     | 80   | 81   | 86   | 83    | 73   | 68   | 110                          |
| [Nico&Rims]                         | [0.023&0.012]                  | -                     | 74   | 58   | 59   | -     | 98   | 97   | 98   | 98    | 98   | 98   | 98                           |
| + [S-meto&atra&meso&CGA-154281]+NIS | + [0.5&0.19&0.05]+0.25%        |                       |      |      |      |       |      |      |      |       |      |      |                              |
| [Nico&Rims]                         | [0.023&0.012]                  | -                     | 78   | 54   | 53   | -     | 97   | 98   | 98   | 90    | 93   | 91   | 104                          |
| + [S-meto&atra&meso&CGA-154281]+NIS | + [1.0&0.38&0.1]+0.25%         |                       |      |      |      |       |      |      |      |       |      |      |                              |
| [Nico&Rims]                         | [0.023&0.012]                  | -                     | 76   | 63   | 60   | -     | 95   | 95   | 98   | 96    | 92   | 90   | 108                          |
| + [S-meto&meso&CGA-154281]+NIS      | + [0.42&0.04]+0.25%            |                       |      |      |      |       |      |      |      |       |      |      |                              |
| [Nico&Rims]                         | [0.023&0.012]                  | -                     | 79   | 73   | 63   | -     | 97   | 98   | 98   | 90    | 96   | 96   | 115                          |
| + [S-meto&meso&CGA-154281]+NIS      | + [0.84&0.08]+0.25%            |                       |      |      |      |       |      |      |      |       |      |      |                              |
| [Nico&Rims]                         | [0.023&0.012]                  | -                     | 76   | 68   | 59   | -     | 98   | 98   | 98   | 98    | 98   | 98   | 100                          |
| + [S-meto&atra&meso&CGA-154281]     | + [0.5&0.19&0.05]              |                       |      |      |      |       |      |      |      |       |      |      |                              |
| +NIS+AMS                            | +0.25%+2.0                     |                       |      |      |      |       |      |      |      |       |      |      |                              |
| [Nico&Rims]                         | [0.023&0.012]                  | -                     | 81   | 64   | 59   | -     | 98   | 98   | 98   | 96    | 97   | 98   | 102                          |
| + [S-meto&atra&meso&CGA-154281]     | + [1.0&0.38&0.1]               |                       |      |      |      |       |      |      |      |       |      |      |                              |
| +NIS+AMS                            | +0.25%+2.0                     |                       |      |      |      |       |      |      |      |       |      |      |                              |
| [Nico&Rims]                         | [0.023&0.012]                  | -                     | 81   | 66   | 63   | -     | 96   | 97   | 98   | 94    | 93   | 91   | 112                          |
| + [S-meto&meso&CGA-154281]+NIS+AMS  | + [0.42&0.04]+0.25%+2.0        |                       |      |      |      |       |      |      |      |       |      |      |                              |
| [Nico&Rims]                         | [0.023&0.012]                  | -                     | 80   | 69   | 64   | -     | 98   | 98   | 98   | 95    | 94   | 94   | 118                          |
| + [S-meto&meso&CGA-154281]+NIS+AMS  | + [0.84&0.08]+0.25%+2.0        |                       |      |      |      |       |      |      |      |       |      |      |                              |
| [Nico&Rims]+Meso+Atra+COC+AMS       | [0.023&0.012]+0.05+0.67+1%+2.0 | -                     | 87   | 70   | 63   | -     | 98   | 98   | 98   | 98    | 97   | 96   | 124                          |
| [Nico&Rims]                         | [0.023&0.012]                  | -                     | 79   | 70   | 65   | -     | 98   | 98   | 98   | 98    | 96   | 95   | 120                          |
| + [s-meto&atra&CGA-154281]+Meso     | + [0.84&1.09]+0.05             |                       |      |      |      |       |      |      |      |       |      |      |                              |
| +NIS+AMS                            | +0.25%+2.0                     |                       |      |      |      |       |      |      |      |       |      |      |                              |
| Checks                              |                                |                       |      |      |      |       |      |      |      |       |      |      |                              |
| Weedy check                         |                                | 0                     | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0     | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0     | 0    | 0    | 13                           |
| Weed-free                           |                                | 100                   | 100  | 100  | 100  | 100   | 100  | 100  | 100  | 100   | 100  | 100  | 159                          |
|                                     | LSD (0.10)                     | 1.6                   | 3.6  | 8.6  | 9.6  | 1.2   | 4.1  | 4.1  | 6.3  | 6.1   | 5.5  | 8.4  | 15.0                         |

<sup>a</sup> Atra or atrazine = Aatrex 90DF; [Nico&Rims] or [nicosulfuron & rimsulfuron] = Steadfast 75DF; [S-meto&atra&CGA-154281] or [s-metolachlor & atrazine & CGA-154281] = Cinch ATZ 5.5F; [S-meto&meso&CGA-154281] or [s-metolachlor & mesotrione & CGA-154281] = Camix 3.67SE; [S-meto&atra&meso&CGA-154281] or [s-metolachlor & atrazine & mesotrione & CGA-154281] = Lumax 3.95L; Meso or mesotrione = Callisto 4L; COC = crop oil concentrate; NIS = nonionic surfactant; AMS = spray grade ammonium sulfate.

<sup>b</sup> Yield adjusted to 15.5% moisture.