

ABBREVIATIONS FOR HERBACEOUS WEEDS

The common names, botanical names and five-letter WSSA computer codes, for weeds correspond to the WSSA *Composite List Of Weeds*, Revised 1989. Abbreviations are designed primarily for use in tables to save space. Their use is optional, but if used they must conform to the abbreviations given in this list or in the WSSA *Composite List Of Weeds*, Revised 1989. In text, use common names only, and no abbreviations.

<u>Common Name</u>	<u>Botanical Name</u>	<u>Five-letter Code</u>
amaranth, Palmer	<i>Amaranthus palmeri</i>	AMAPA
amaranth, Powell	<i>Amaranthus powellii</i>	AMAPO
barnyardgrass	<i>Echinochloa crus-galli</i>	ECHCG
bindweed, hedge	<i>Calystegia sepium</i>	CAGSE
bluegrass, annual	<i>Poa annua</i>	POAAN
broadleaves, annual		ANNBR
brome, downy	<i>Bromus tectorum</i>	BROTE
buckwheat, wild	<i>Polygonum convolvulus</i>	POLCO
buttercup, smallflower	<i>Ranunculus abortivus</i>	RANAB
campion, white	<i>Silene alba</i>	MELAL
carpetweed	<i>Mollugo verticillata</i>	MOLVE
cheat	<i>Bromus secalinus</i>	BROSE
chickweed, common	<i>Stellaria media</i>	STEME
chickweed, mouseear	<i>Cerastium vulgatum</i>	CERVU
clover, white	<i>Trifolium repens</i>	TRFRE
cocklebur, common	<i>Xanthium strumarium</i>	XANST
copperleaf, Virginia	<i>Acalypha Virginica</i>	ACCVI
corn, volunteer	<i>Zea mays</i>	ZEAMX
crabgrass, large	<i>Digitaria sanguinalis</i>	DIGSA
crabgrass, smooth	<i>Digitaria ischaemum</i>	DIGIS
cupgrass, woolly	<i>Eriochloa villosa</i>	ERBVI
dandelion	<i>Taraxacum officinale</i>	TAROF
deadnettle, purple	<i>Lamium purpureum</i>	LAMPU
dock, curly	<i>Rumex crispus</i>	RUMCR
flax, volunteer	<i>Linum usitatissimum</i>	LINUX
fleabane, rough	<i>Erigeron strigosus</i>	ERIST
foxtail, Carolina	<i>Alopecurus carolinianus</i>	ALOCA
foxtail, giant	<i>Setaria faberi</i>	SETFA
foxtail, green	<i>Setaria viridis</i>	SETVI
foxtail, species	<i>Setaria species</i>	SETSS
foxtail, yellow	<i>Setaria glauca</i>	SETLU
galinsoga, smallflower	<i>Galinsoga parviflora</i>	GASPA
garlic, wild	<i>Allium vineale</i>	ALLVI
grasses, annual		GGGAN
henbit	<i>Lamium amplexicaule</i>	LAMAM
horseweed	<i>Conyza canadensis</i>	ERICA
johnsongrass	<i>Sorghum halepense</i>	SORHA
kochia	<i>Kochia scoparia</i>	KCHSC
ladysthumb	<i>Polygonum persicaria</i>	POLPE

<u>Common Name</u>	<u>Botanical Name</u>	<u>Five-letter Code</u>
lambsquarters, common	<i>Chenopodium album</i>	CHEAL
lettuce, prickly	<i>Latua serriola</i>	LACSE
mallow, Venice	<i>Hibiscus trionum</i>	HIBTR
marestail	<i>Hippuris vulgaris L.</i>	HPPVU
marshelder	<i>Iva xanthifolia</i>	IVAXA
milkweed, common	<i>Asclepias syriaca</i>	ASCSY
millet, wild-proso	<i>Panicum miliaceum</i>	PANMI
morningglory, ivyleaf	<i>Ipomoea hederacea</i>	IPOHE
morningglory, pitted	<i>Ipomoea lacunosa</i>	IPOLA
morningglory, species	<i>Ipomoea</i>	IPOSS
morningglory, tall	<i>Ipomoea purpurea</i>	PHBPU
mustard, wild	<i>Brassica kabera</i>	SINAR
nightshade, eastern black	<i>Solanum ptycanthum</i>	SOLPT
nutsedge, yellow	<i>Cyperus esculentus</i>	CYPES
oat, wild	<i>Avena fatua</i>	AVEFA
panicum, fall	<i>Panicum dichotomiflorum</i>	PANDI
pennycress, field	<i>Thlaspi arvense</i>	THLAR
pepperweed, field	<i>Lepidium campestre</i>	LEPCA
pigweed, prostrate	<i>Amaranthus blitoides</i>	AMABL
pigweed, redroot	<i>Amaranthus retroflexus</i>	AMARE
pigweed, smooth	<i>Amaranthus hybridus</i>	AMACH
pigweed, species	<i>Amaranthus species</i>	AMASS
quackgrass	<i>Elytrigia repens</i>	AGRRE
ragweed, common	<i>Ambrosia artemisiifolia</i>	AMBEL
ragweed, giant	<i>Ambrosia trifida</i>	AMBTR
rocket, yellow	<i>Barbarea vulgaris</i>	BARVU
ryegrass, Italian	<i>Lolium multiflorum</i>	LOLMU
shattercane	<i>Sorghum bicolor</i>	SORVU
shepherds-purse	<i>Capsella bursa-pastoris</i>	CAPBP
sida, prickly	<i>Sida spinosa</i>	SIDSP
smartweed, Pennsylvania	<i>Polygonum pensylvanicum</i>	POLPY
sunflower, common	<i>Helianthus annuus</i>	HELAN
thistle, Canada	<i>Cirsium arvense</i>	CIRAR
thistle, Russian	<i>Salsola iberica</i>	SASKR
velvetleaf	<i>Abutilon theophrasti</i>	ABUTH
wallflower, bushy	<i>Erysimum repandum</i>	ERYRE
waterhemp, common	<i>Amaranthus rudis</i>	AMATA
waterhemp, tall	<i>Amaranthus tuberculatus</i>	AMATU

<u>Five-letter Code</u>	<u>Common Name</u>	<u>Botanical Name</u>
ABUTH	velvetleaf	<i>Abutilon theophrasti</i>
ACCVI	copperleaf, Virginia	<i>Acalypha Virginica</i>
AGRRE	quackgrass	<i>Elytrigia repens</i>
ALLVI	garlic, wild	<i>Allium vineale</i>
ALOCA	foxtail, Carolina	<i>Alopecurus carolinianus</i>
AMABL	pigweed, prostrate	<i>Amaranthus blitoides</i>
AMACH	pigweed, smooth	<i>Amaranthus hybridus</i>
AMAPA	amaranth, Palmer	<i>Amaranthus palmeri</i>
AMAPO	amaranth, Powell	<i>Amaranthus powellii</i>
AMARE	pigweed, redroot	<i>Amaranthus retroflexus</i>
AMASS	pigweed, species	<i>Amaranthus species</i>
AMATA	waterhemp, common	<i>Amaranthus rudis</i>
AMATU	waterhemp, tall	<i>Amaranthus tuberculatus</i>
AMBEL	ragweed, common	<i>Ambrosia artemisiifolia</i>
AMBTR	ragweed, giant	<i>Ambrosia trifida</i>
ANNBR	broadleaves, annual	
ASCSY	milkweed, common	<i>Asclepias syriaca</i>
AVEFA	oat, wild	<i>Avena fatua</i>
BARVU	rocket, yellow	<i>Barbarea vulgaris</i>
BROSE	cheat	<i>Bromus secalinus</i>
BROTE	brome, downy	<i>Bromus tectorum</i>
CAGSE	bindweed, hedge	<i>Calystegia sepium</i>
CAPBP	shepherds-purse	<i>Capsella bursa-pastoris</i>
CERVU	chickweed, mouseear	<i>Cerastium vulgatum</i>
CHEAL	lambsquarters, common	<i>Chenopodium album</i>
CIRAR	thistle, Canada	<i>Circium arvense</i>
CYPES	nutsedge, yellow	<i>Cyperus esculentus</i>
DIGIS	crabgrass, smooth	<i>Digitaria ischaemum</i>
DIGSA	crabgrass, large	<i>Digitaria sanguinalis</i>
ECHCG	barnyardgrass	<i>Echinochloa crus-galli</i>
ERBVI	cupgrass, woolly	<i>Eriochloa villosa</i>
ERICA	horseweed	<i>Conyza canadensis</i>
ERIST	fleabane, rough	<i>Erigeron strigosus</i>
ERYRE	wallflower, bushy	<i>Erysimum repandum</i>
GASPA	galinsoga, smallflower	<i>Galinsoga parviflora</i>
GGGAN	grasses, annual	
HELAN	sunflower, common	<i>Helianthus annuus</i>
HELAN	sunflower, common	<i>Helianthus annuus</i>
HIBTR	mallow, Venice	<i>Hibiscus trionum</i>
HPPVU	maretail	<i>Hippuris vulgaris L.</i>
IPOHE	morningglory, ivyleaf	<i>Ipomoea hederacea</i>
IPOLA	morningglory, pitted	<i>Ipomoea lacunosa</i>
IPOSS	morningglory, species	<i>Ipomoea</i>
IVAXA	marshelder	<i>Iva xanthifolia</i>
KCHSC	kochia	<i>Kochia scoparia</i>

<u>Five-letter Code</u>	<u>Common Name</u>	<u>Botanical Name</u>
LACSE	lettuce, prickly	<i>Latua serriola</i>
LAMAM	henbit	<i>Lamium amplexicaule</i>
LAMPU	deadnettle, purple	<i>Lamium purpureum</i>
LEPCA	pepperweed, field	<i>Lepidium campestre</i>
LINUX	flax, volunteer	<i>Linum usitatissimum</i>
LOLMU	ryegrass, Italian	<i>Lolium multiflorum</i>
MELAL	campion, white	<i>Silene alba</i>
MOLVE	carpetweed	<i>Mollugo verticillata</i>
PANDI	panicum, fall	<i>Panicum dichotomiflorum</i>
PANMI	millet, wild-proso	<i>Panicum miliaceum</i>
PHBPU	morningglory, tall	<i>Ipomoea purpurea</i>
POAAN	bluegrass, annual	<i>Poa annua</i>
POLCO	buckwheat, wild	<i>Polygonum convolvulus</i>
POLPE	ladysthumb	<i>Polygonum persicaria</i>
POLPY	smartweed, Pennsylvania	<i>Polygonum pensylvanicum</i>
RANAB	buttercup, smallflower	<i>Ranunculus abortivus</i>
RUMCR	dock, curly	<i>Rumex crispus</i>
SASKR	thistle, Russian	<i>Salsola iberica</i>
SETFA	foxtail, giant	<i>Setaria faberi</i>
SETLU	foxtail, yellow	<i>Setaria glauca</i>
SETSS	foxtail, species	<i>Setaria species</i>
SETVI	foxtail, green	<i>Setaria viridis</i>
SIDSP	sida, prickly	<i>Sida spinosa</i>
SINAR	mustard, wild	<i>Brassica kaber</i>
SOLPT	nightshade, eastern black	<i>Solanum ptycanthum</i>
SORHA	johnsongrass	<i>Sorghum halepense</i>
SORVU	shattercane	<i>Sorghum bicolor</i>
STEME	chickweed, common	<i>Stellaria media</i>
TAROF	dandelion	<i>Taraxacum officinale</i>
THLAR	pennycress, field	<i>Thlaspi arvense</i>
TRFRE	clover, white	<i>Trifolium repens</i>
XANST	cocklebur, common	<i>Xanthium strumarium</i>
ZEAMX	corn, volunteer	<i>Zea mays</i>

ABBREVIATIONS FOR HERBICIDE COMMON NAMES - 2001

The abbreviations listed below have been established by the NCWSS for common names of herbicides, herbicide safeners, and other herbicide-modifying chemicals for which common names have been assigned. Abbreviations only should be used in tables and figures to save space. Authors are encouraged to spell common names wherever possible and must use the full name of each herbicide at least once in each table. When abbreviations are used, they must either conform to this NCWSS approved list or they must be footnoted. New abbreviations will be assigned as new common names are approved.

The & symbol also shall be employed when designating the inclusion within a package mix of substances other than the active ingredients (i.e. acetochlor plus dichlormid becomes acet&dcmd"). Package mix products (consisting of 2 or more active ingredients blended by the manufacturer into one product) shall be abbreviated by placing the “&” symbol between the abbreviations of the active ingredients. For example, the package mix of chlorimuron plus thifensulfuron shall be abbreviated “clim&thif”. The & symbol is to be avoided for all other uses. Tank mix combinations shall use the + symbol. The / symbol shall be used to indicate a time gap between different treatments applied to the same plot. For example: Trifluralin (PPI) / Bentazon (POST).

Common Name	Abbreviation
Acetochlor	Acet
Acifluorfen	Acif
Alachlor	Alac
Ametryn	Amet
Amitrole	Amit
Atrazine	Atra
Barban	Barb
Benefin	Bfn
Benazolin	Bena
Bentazon	Bent
Benzofluor	Befl
Benzoylprop	Bepr
Bifenox	Bife
Bromacil	Brcl
Bromoxynil	Brox
Butylate	Buty
Cacodylic acid	Caco
Carfentrazone	Carf
Chloramben	Clam
Chlorimuron	Clim
Chloroxuron	Clxu
Chlorsulfuron	Clsru
Cinemethylin	Cinm
Clethodim	Clet

Common Name	Abbreviation
Clomazone	Clom
Cloproxydim	Clpx
Clopyralid	Clpy
Cloransulam	Clsm
Cyanazine	Cyan
Cycloate	Cycl
Cyometrinil	Cyom
Dalapon	Dala
Desmedipham	Desm
Diallate	Dial
Dicamba	Dica
Dichlobenil	Dibl
Dichlormid	Dcmd
Diclofop	Dcfp
Diclosulam	Dicl
Diethatyl	Dtyl
Dietholate	Dlat
Difenoquat	Dife
Dimethenamid	Dimt
Dinoseb	Dino
Diphenamid	Diph
Diquat	Diqu
Dithiopyr	Dith
Diuron	Diur
DSMA	DSMA
Endothall	Endo
EPTC	EPTC
Ethalfluralin	Etha
Ethametsulfuron	Emsu
Fenoxaprop	Fenx
Flamprop	Flam
Fluazifop	Flfp
Fluazifop-P	Flfp-P
Flumetsulam	Flms
Flumiclorac	Flmc
Flumioxazin	Flmx
Fluorochloridone	Flcd
Flurazole	Flzl
Fluroglycofen	Flgf
Fluroxpyr	Flox
Flurtamone	Flmn
Fomesafen	Fome
Glufosinate	Gluf
Glyphosate	Glyt

Common Name	Abbreviation
Halosafen	Halo
Halosulfuron	Hasu
Haloxyfop	Halx
Hexazinone	Heaz
Imazamethabenz	Immb
Imazamox	Immox
Imazapic	Impc
Imazapyr	Impr
Imazaquin	Imqn
Imazethapyr	Imep
Isouron	Isur
Isoxaben	Isox
Lactofen	Lact
Linuron	Linu
MAA	MAA
MAMA	MAMA
MCPA	MCPA
MCPB	MCPB
Mecoprop	Meco
Mefluidide	Mefl
Methazole	Mezl
Metolachlor	Meto
S-metolachlor	S-meto
Metosulam	Mesl
Metribuzin	Metr
Metsulfuron	Mets
Molinate	Moli
MSMA	MSMA
Naphthalic anhydride	NA
Napropamide	Napr
Naptalam	Napt
Nicosulfuron	Nico
Nitrofen	Nifn
Norflurazon	Norf
Oryzalin	Oryz
Oxadiazon	Oxad
Oxyfluorfen	Oxyf
Paraquat	Para
Pendimethalin	Pend
Perfluidone	Perf
Phenmedipham	Phen
Picloram	Picl
Primisulfuron	Prim
Prometryn	Prtr

Common Name	Abbreviation
Pronamid	Pron
Propachlor	Prcl
Propanil	Prnl
Propazine	Przn
Pyrazon	Pyzn
Pyridate	Pydt
Pyrithiobac	Pyrb
Quinclorac	Qucl
Quizalofop	Qufp
Rimsulfuron	Rims
Sethoxydim	Seth
Siduron	Sidu
Simazine	Sima
Sulfentrazone	Suen
Sulfometuron	Sume
Tebuthiuron	Tebu
Tebacil	Tecl
Terbutryn	Tert
Thiazopyr	Thzp
Tralkoxydim	Tral
Triallate	Tria
Tribenuron	Trib
Triclopyr	Trcp
Tridiphane	Trid
Thifensulfuron	Thif
Trifluralin	Trif
Triflusulfuron	Tfsu
2,4-D	2,4-D
2,4-DB	2,4-DB
Vernolate	Vern

CHEMISTRY OF HERBICIDES

Nomenclature is based on Weed Science Society of America designations of common names for herbicides whenever available. If no common name has been assigned, herbicides are listed by code numbers. This is an incomplete list of chemical names and nomenclature. Please refer to the WSSA Herbicide Handbook or WSSA website for further information.

<u>Herbicide</u>	<u>Chemistry</u>
AC263,222	(+)-2-[4,5-dihydro-4-methyl-4-(1-methylethyl)-5-oxo-1H-imidazol-2-yl]-5-methyl-3-pyridinecarboxylic acid
acetochlor	2-chloro-N-(ethoxymethyl)-N-(2-ethyl-6-methylphenyl)acetamide
acifluorfen	5-[2-chloro-4-(trifluoromethyl)phenoxy]-2-nitrobenzoic acid
AE F130360	2-[[[(4,6-dimethoxy-2-pyrimidinyl)amino]carbonyl]amino]sulfonyl]-4-(formylamino)-N,N-dimethylbenzamide
alachlor	2-chloro-N-(2,6-diethylphenyl)-N-(methoxymethyl) acetamide
ametryn	N-ethyl-N'-(1-methylethyl)-6-(methylthio)-1,3,5-triazine-2,4-diamine
amitrole	1H-1,2,4-triazol-3-amine
asulam	methyl [(4-aminophenyl)sulfonyl]carbamate
atrazine	6-chloro-N-ethyl-N'-(1-methylethyl)-1,3,5-triazine-2,4-diamine
azafenidin	2-[2,4-dichloro-5-(2-propynyoxy)phenyl]-5,6,7,8-tetrahydro-1,2,4-triazolo[4,3-a]pyridin-3(2H)-one
BAS 514H	3,7-dichloro-8-quinolinecarboxylic acid
BAS-51702	2-[1-(ethoxyimino)butyl]-3-hydroxy-5-(2H-tetrahydrothiopyran-3-yl)-2-cyclohexen-1-one
BAY FOE 5043	N-(4-fluorophenyl)-N-(1-methylethyl)-2-[5-trifluoromethyl-(1,3,4-thiadiazol-2-yl)oxy]acetamide
benefin	N-butyl-N-ethyl-2,6-dinitro-4-(trifluoromethyl)benzenamine
bensulide	O,O-bis(1-methylethyl) S-[2-[(phenylsulfonyl)amino]ethyl]phosphorodithioate
bentazon	3-(1-methylethyl)-(1H)-2,1,3-benzothiadiazin-4(3H)-one 2,2-dioxide
bromoxynil	3,5-dibromo-4-hydroxybenzonitrile
butylate	S-ethyl bis(2-methylpropyl)carbamothioate
carfentrazone	a,2-dichloro-5-[4-(difluoromethyl)-4,5-dihydro-3-methyl-5-oxo-1H-1,2,4-triazol-1-yl]-4-fluoro benzenepropanoic acid
CGA-92194	a-[1,3-dioxolan-2ylmethoxy]imino]benzeneacetonitrile
CGA-133205	1-(4-chlorophenyl)-2,2,2,-trifluoro-1-ethanone O-(1,3-dioxolan-2-ylmethyl)oxime
CGA-152005	1-(4-methoxy-6-methyl-triazin-2-yl)-3-[2-(3,3,3-trifluoropropyl)-phenylsulfonyl]-urea
CGA-155281	4-(dichloroacetyl)-3,4-dihydro-3-methyl-2H-1,4-benzoxazine

CGA-248757	methyl [[2-chloro-4-fluoro-5-[(tetrahydro-3-oxo-1H,3H-[1,3,4]thiadiazolo[3,4-a]pyridazin-1-ylidene)amino]phenyl]thio]acetate
CGA-277476	2-[[[[4,6-dimethyl-2-pyrimidinyl)-amino]carbonyl]amino]sulfonyl]benzoic acid, 3-oxetanyl ester
chlorimuron	ethyl 2-[[[(4-chloro-6-methoxy-2-pyrimidinyl)amino]carbonyl]amino]sulfonyl]benzoate
chlorsulfuron	2-chloro-N-[(4-methoxy-6-methyl-1,3,5-triazin-2-yl)amino]carbonyl]benzenesulfonamide
cinmethylin	<u>exo</u> -1-methyl-4-(1-methylethyl)-2-[(2-methylphenyl)methoxy]-7-oxabicyclo[2.2.1]heptane
clethodim	(E,E)-(±)-2-[1-[(3-chloro-2-propenyl)oxy]imino]propyl]-5-[2-(ethylthio)propyl]-3-hydroxy-2-cyclohexen-1-one
clomazone	2-[(2-chlorophenyl)methyl]-4,4-dimethyl-3-isoxazolidinone
clopyralid	3,6-dichloro-2-pyridinecarboxylic acid
cloransulam	N-(2-carboxymethyl-6-chlorophenyl)-5-ethoxy-7-fluoro(1,2,4)triazolo-(1,5c)-pyrimidine-2-sulfonamide
cyanazine	2-[[4-chloro-6-(ethylamino)-1,3,5-triazin-2-yl]amino]-2-methylpropanenitrile
cycloate	S-ethyl cyclohexylethylcarbamothioate
dalapon	2,2-dichloropropanoic acid
DCPA	dimethyl 2,3,5,6-tetrachloro-1,4-benzenedicarboxylate
desmedipham	ethyl [3-[(phenylamino)carbonyl]oxy]phenyl]carbamate
dicamba	3,6-dichloro-2-methoxybenzoic acid
dichlobenil	2,6-dichlorobenzonitrile
dichlormid	2,2-dichloro-N-N-di-2-propenylacetamide
diclofop	(±)-2-[4-(2,4-dichlorophenoxy)phenoxy]propanoic acid
dichlorprop	(±)-2-(2,4-dichlorophenoxy)propanoic acid
diethylatyl	N-(chloroacetyl)-N-(2,6-diethylphenyl)glycine
difenoquat	1,2-dimethyl-3,5-diphenyl-1H-pyrazolium
dimethenamid	(RS) 2-chloro-N-(2,4-dimethyl-3-thienyl)-N-(2-methoxy-1-methylethyl)acetamide
diphenamid	N,N-dimethyl-2,2-diphenylacetamide
diquat	6,7-dihydrodipyrido[1,2-a:2',1'-c]pyrazinediium ion
dithiopyr	S,S-dimethyl 2-(difluoromethyl)-4-(2-methylpropyl)-6-(trifluoromethyl)-3,5-pyridinedicarbothioate
diuron	N'-(3,4-dichlorophenyl)-N,N-dimethylurea
endothall	7-oxabicyclo[2.2.1]heptane-2,3-dicarboxylic acid
EPTC	S-ethyl dipropyl carbamothioate

ethalfluralin	<u>N</u> -ethyl- <u>N</u> -(2-methyl-2-propenyl)-2,6-dinitro-4-(trifluoromethyl)benzenamine
ethametsulfuron	methyl 2-[[[[4-ethoxy-6-(methylamino)-1,3,5-triazin-2-yl]amino]carbonyl]amino]sulfonyl]benzoate
ethofumesate	(±)-2-ethoxy-2,3-dihydro-3,3-dimethyl-5-benzofuranyl methanesulfonate
fenoxaprop	(±)-2-[4-[(6-chloro-2-benzoxazolyl)oxy]phenoxy]propanoic acid
fluazifop-P	(R)-2-[4[[5-(trifluoromethyl)-2-pyridinyl]oxy]phenoxy]propanoic acid
flumetsulam	<u>N</u> -(2,6-difluorophenyl)-5-methyl[1,2,4]triazolo[1,5-a]pyrimidine-2-sulfonamide
flumiclorac	[2-chloro-4-fluoro-5-(1,3,4,5,6,7-hexahydro-1,3-dioxo-2H-isoindol-2-yl)phenoxy]acetic acid
flumioxazin	2-[7-fluoro-3,4-dihydro-3-oxo-(2-propynyl)-2H-1,4-benzoxazin-6-yl]-4,5,6,7-tetrahydro-1H-isoindole-1,3(2H)-dione
fluorochloridone	3-chloro-4-(chloromethyl)-1-[3-(trifluoromethyl)phenyl]-2-pyrrolidinone
flurazole	phenylmethyl 2-chloro-4-(trifluoromethyl)-5-thiazolecarboxylate
fluroxypyrr	[(4-amino-3,5-dichloro-6-fluoro-2-pyridinyl)oxy] acetic acid
flurtamone	5-(methylamino)-2-phenyl-4-(3-trifluoromethylphenyl)-3(2H)-furanone
FOE 5043	<u>N</u> -(4-fluorophenyl)- <u>N</u> -(1-methylethyl)-2-[5-trifluoromethyl)-1,3,4-thiadiazol-2-yl]acetamide
fomesafen	5-[2-chloro-4-(trifluoromethyl)phenoxy]- <u>N</u> -(methylsulfonyl)-2-nitrobenzamide
fosamine	ethyl hydrogen (aminocarbonyl)phosphate
glufosinate	2-amino-4-(hydroxymethylphosphinyl)butanoic acid
glyphosate	<u>N</u> -(phosphonomethyl)glycine
halosulfuron	methyl 3-chloro-5-(4,6dimethoxypyrimidin-2-ylcarbamoylsulfamoyl)-1-methylpyrazole-4-carboxylate
haloxyfop	(±)-2-[4-[3-chloro-5-(trifluoromethyl)-2-pyridinyl]oxy]phenoxy]propanoic acid
hexazinone	3-cyclohexyl-6-(dimethylamino)-1-methyl-1,3,5-triazine-2,4(1H,3H)-dione
ICIA-0051	2-(2-chloro-4-mesylbenzoyl)cyclohexane-1,3-dione
ICIA-0224	trimethylsulfonium carboxymethylaminomethyl phosphonate
imazamethabenz	(±)-2-[4,5-dihydro-4-methyl-4-(1-methylethyl)-5-oxo-1H-imidazol-2-yl]-4(and 5)-methylbenzoic acid (3:2)
imazamox	2-(4-isopropyl-4-methyl-5-oxo-2-imidazolin-2-yl)-5-(methoxymethyl)nicotinic acid
imazapic	(±)-2-[4,5-dihydro-4-methyl-4-(1-methylethyl)-5-oxo-1H-imidazol-2-yl]-5-methyl-3-pyridinecarboxylic acid
imazapyr	(±)-2-[4,5-dihydro-4-methyl-4-(1-methylethyl)-5-oxo-1H-imidazol-2-yl]-3-pyridinecarboxylic acid
imazaquin	2-[4,5-dihydro-4-methyl-4-(1-methylethyl)-5-oxo-1H-imidazol-2-yl]-3-quinolinecarboxylic acid

imazethapyr	2-[4,5-dihydro-4-methyl-4-(1-methylethyl)-5-oxo-1H-imidazol-2-yl]-5-ethyl-3-pyridinecarboxylic acid
isoxaben	<u>N</u> -[3-(1-ethyl-1-methylpropyl)-5-isoxazolyl]-2,6-dimethoxybenzamide
lactofen	(\pm)-2-ethoxy-1-methyl-2-oxoethyl 5-[2-chloro-4-(trifluoromethyl)phenoxy]-2-nitrobenzoate
linuron	<u>N'</u> -(3,4-dichlorophenyl)- <u>N</u> -methoxy- <u>N</u> -methylurea
MCPA	(4-chloro-2-methylphenoxy)acetic acid
MCPB	4-(4-chloro-2-methylphenoxy)butanoic acid
mecoprop	(\pm)-2-(4-chloro-2-methylphenoxy)propanoic acid
mefluidide	<u>N</u> -[2,4-dimethyl-5-[(trifluoromethyl)sulfonyl]amino]phenyl]acetamide
metolachlor	2-chloro-N-(2-ethyl-6-methylphenyl)- <u>N</u> -(2-methoxy-1-methylethyl)acetamide
s-metolachlor	s-2-chloro-N-(2-ethyl-6-methylphenyl)- <u>N</u> -(2-methoxy-1-methylethyl)acetamide
metribuzin	4-amino-6-(1,1-dimethylethyl)-3-(methylthio)-1,2,4-triazin-5(4H)-one
metsulfuron	methyl 2-[[[(4-methoxy-6-methyl-1,3,5-triazin-2-yl)amino]carbonyl]amino]sulfonyl]benzoate
MKH 6561	methyl 2-({[(4-methyl-5-oxo-3-propoxy-4,5-dihydro-1H-1,2,4-triazol-1-yl)carbonyl]amino}sulfonyl)benzoate
MKH 6562	1H-1,2,4-triazole-carboxamide, 4,5-dihydro-3-methoxy-4-methyl-5-oxo-N-[2-(trifluoromethoxy)phenyl]sulfonyl
MON 4660	4-(dichloroacetyl)-1-oxa-4azaspiro[4,5]decane
MON 13900	(\pm)-3-dichloroacetyl-5-(2-furyl)-2,2-dimethyl-1,3-oxazolidine
MON 37500	1-(4,6-dimethoxypyrimidin-2-yl)-3-[(2-ethanesulfonyl-imidazo[1,2-a]pyridine-3-yl)sulfonyl]urea
napropamide	<u>N,N</u> -diethyl-2-(1-naphthalenyloxy)propanamide
naptalam	2-[(1-naphthalenylamino)carbonyl]benzoic acid
nicosulfuron	2-[[[(4,6-dimethoxy-2-pyrimidinyl)amino]carbonyl]amino]sulfonyl]- <u>N</u> , <u>N</u> -dimethyl-3-pyridinecarboxamide
norflurazon	4-chloro-5-(methylamino)-2-(3-(trifluoromethyl)phenyl)-3(2H)-pyridazinone
oryzalin	4-(dipropylamino)-3,5-dinitrobenzenesulfonamide
oxadiazon	3-[2,4-dichloro-5-(1-methylethoxy)phenyl]-5-(1,1-dimethylethyl)-1,3,4-oxadiazol-2-(3H)-one
oxyfluorfen	2-chloro-1-(3-ethoxy-4-nitrophenoxy)-4-(trifluoromethyl)benzene
paraquat	1,1'-dimethyl-4,4'-bipyridinium ion
pendimethalin	<u>N</u> -(1-ethylpropyl)-3,4-dimethyl-2,6-dinitrobenzenearmine
phenmedipham	3-[(methoxycarbonyl)amino]phenyl(3-methylphenyl)carbamate
picloram	4-amino,3,5,6-trichloro-2-pyridinecarboxylic acid

primisulfuron	methyl 2-[[[[4,6-bis(difluoromethoxy)-2-pyrimidinyl]amino]carbonyl]amino]sulfonyl]benzoate
prodiamine	2,4-dinitro- <u>N</u> ³ , <u>N</u> ³ -dipropyl-6-(trifluoromethyl)-1,3-benzenediamine
prometryn	<u>N,N'</u> -bis(1-methylethyl)-6-(methylthio)-1,3,5-triazine-2,4-diamine
pronamide	3,5-dichloro(<u>N</u> -1,1-dimethyl-2-propynyl)benzamide
propachlor	2-chloro- <u>N</u> -(1-methylethyl)- <u>N</u> -phenylacetamide
propanil	<u>N</u> -(3,4-dichlorophenyl)propanamide
propazine	6-chloro- <u>N,N'</u> -bis(1-methylethyl)-1,3,5-triazine-2,4-diamine
pyrazon	5-amino-4-chloro-2-phenyl-3(2H)-pyridazinone
pyridate	<u>O</u> -(6-chloro-3-phenyl-4-pyridazinyl) <u>S</u> -octyl carbonothioate
quinclorac	3,7-dichloro-9-quinolinecarboxylic acid
quizalofop-P	(R)-2-[4-[(6-chloro-2-quinoxalinyl)oxy]phenoxy]propanoic acid
R-29148	3-(dichloroacetyl)-2,2,5-trimethyloxazolidine
rimsulfuron	<u>N</u> -[[4,6-dimethoxy-2-pyrimidinyl]amino]carbonyl]-3-(ethylsulfonyl)-2-pyridinesulfonamide
RP-020630	5- <i>tert</i> -butyl-3-(2,4-dichloro-5-5propargyloxyphenyl)-1,3,4-oxadiazol-2(3H)-one
RPA 201772	5-cyclopropyl-4-(2-methylsulphonyl-4-trifluoromethylbenzoyl)isoxazole
SAN 1269H	2-(1-[(3,5-difluorophenylamino] carbonyl)-hydrazono]ethyl)-3-pyridinecarboxylic acid
sethoxydim	2-[1-(ethoxyamino)-butyl]-5-[2-(ethylthio)propyl]-3-hydroxy-2-cyclohexen-1-one
simazine	6-chloro- <u>N,N'</u> -diethyl-1,3,5-triazine-2,4-diamine
sulfentrazone	2',4'-dichloro-5'-(4-difluoromethyl-4,5-dihydro-3-methyl-5-oxo-1H-1,2,4-triazol-1-yl)methanesulfonanilide
sulfometuron	2-[[[[4,6-dimethyl-2-pyrimidinyl]amino]carbonyl]amino]sulfonyl]benzoate
terbacil	5-chloro-3-(1,1-dimethylethyl)-6-methyl-2,4-(1H,3H)-pyrimidinedione
terbutryn	<u>N</u> -(1,1-dimethylethyl)- <u>N</u> 'ethyl-6-(methylthio)-1,3,5-triazine-2,4-diamine
thiazopyr	methyl 2-(difluoromethyl)-5-(4,5-dihydro-2-thiazoyl)-4-(2-methylpropyl)-6-(trifluoromethyl)-3-pyridinecarboxylate
thifensulfuron	methyl 3-[[[[4-methoxy-6-methyl-1,3,5-triazin-2-yl)amino]carbonyl]amino]sulfonyl]-2-thiophenecarboxylate
thiobencarb	<u>S</u> -[(4-chlorophenyl)methyl]diethylcarbamothioate
tralkoxydim	2-[1-(ethoxyimino)propyl]-3-hydroxy-5-(2,4,6-trimethylphenyl)-cyclohex-2-enone
triallate	<u>S</u> -(2,3,3-trichloro-2-propenyl)bis(1-methylethyl)carbamothioate
triasulfuron	2-(2-chloroethoxy)- <u>N</u> -[[4-methoxy-6-methyl-1,3,5-triazin-2-yl)amino]carbonyl]benzenesulfonamide

tribenuron	methyl 2-[[[[(4-methoxy-6-methyl-1,3,5-triazin-2-yl)methyl]amino]carbonyl]amino]sulfonyl]benzoate
triclopyr	[(3,5,6-trichloro-2-pyridinyl)oxy]acetic acid
trifluralin	2,6-dinitro- <u>N,N'</u> -dipropyl-4-(trifluoromethyl)benzenamine
triflusulfuron	methyl 2-[[[[4-(dimethylamino)-6-(2,2,2-trifluoroethoxy)-1,3,5-triazin-2-yl]amino]carbonyl]amino]sulfonyl]-3-methylbenzoate
2,4-D	(2,4-dichlorophenoxy)acetic acid
2,4-DB	4-(2,4-dichlorophenoxy)butanoic acid
vernolate	<u>S</u> -propyl dipropylcarbamothioate
ZA 1296	2-[4-methylsulfonyl-2-nitrobenzoyl]-1,3-cyclohexanedione

SUSTAINING MEMBERS

September 27, 2001

We are grateful for the support of the following

Agri Business Group

Agren, Inc.

Agrilience LLC

BASF Corporation

Bayer Corporation

Bellspray dba R&D Sprayers

Del Monte Corporation

Dow AgroSciences

DuPont Agricultural Products

FMC Corporation

Gandy Corporation

Garst Seed Company

Griffin LLC

Growmark Inc.

Gylling Data Management Inc.

Independent Professional Seedmen Assn.

Hughes Hybrids Inc.

Minnesota Valley Testing

Monsanto Company

PBI/Gordon Corporation

Precision Laboratories

Syngenta Crop Protection

Valent USA Corporation